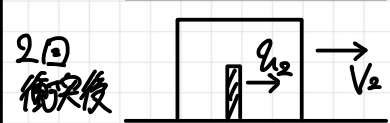
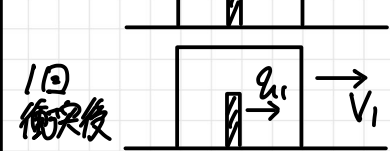
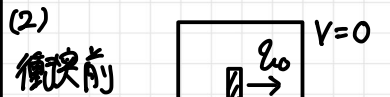


運動量保存則より
 $m u_0 = m u_1 + M V_1 \dots ①$

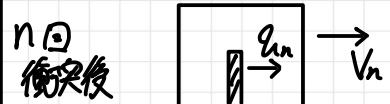
はね返り係数の式より
 $e = -\frac{u_1 - V_1}{u_0 - 0} \dots ②$

①②より
 $u_1 = \frac{m - eM}{m + M} u_0$

$$V_1 = \frac{(1+e)m}{m+M} u_0$$



⋮



運動量は必ず保存物の下
 $m u_0 = m u_n + M V_n \dots ③$

はね返り係数の式より

1回: $e = -\frac{u_1 - V_1}{u_0 - 0}$

2回: $e = -\frac{u_2 - V_2}{u_1 - V_1}$

⋮

n回: $e = -\frac{u_n - V_n}{u_{n-1} - V_{n-1}}$

↓
 $u_1 - V_1 = (-e) u_0$

$u_2 - V_2 = (-e)(u_1 - V_1)$

⋮

$u_n - V_n = (-e)(u_{n-1} - V_{n-1})$

5.7 $Q_n - V_n$..

初項 $(-e)Q_0$, 公比 $-e$ の
等比数列と見る。

ゆえに.

$$Q_n - V_n = (-e)^n Q_0 \quad \text{④}$$

③ + ④ $\times M$ して

$$mQ_n + MV_n = mQ_0$$

$$+) MV_n - MV_n = (-e)^n M Q_0$$

$$(m+M)Q_n = \{m + (-e)^n M\} Q_0$$

$$\therefore Q_n = \frac{m + (-e)^n M}{m+M} Q_0$$

③ - ④ $\times m$ して

$$mQ_n + MV_n = mQ_0$$

$$-) mnQ_n - mV_n = (-e)^n mQ_0$$

$$(m+M)V_n = \{1 - (-e)^n\} mQ_0$$

$$\therefore V_n = \frac{\{1 - (-e)^n\} m}{m+M} Q_0$$